

- Hablar acerca de gustos y preferencias

Tema 6

EXPRESIONES

EXPRESIONES	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Do you like singing? Do you like to sing?	¿Te gusta cantar?	Do you like singing?
Don't you like...?	¿No te gusta?	Don't you like swimming?
I like (swimming) but I don't like (running).	Me gusta (nadar) pero no me gusta (correr).	I like swimming but I don't like running in the morning.
I really like running.	Realmente me gusta (correr).	I really like playing the guitar.
I hate (soups).	Detesto (las sopas).	I hate eating vegetable soups.
I dislike...	No me gusta	I dislike dancing.
I prefer	Yo prefiero	I prefer playing video games.
It's amazing!	¡Es increíble!	It's amazing to see the river.
It's fantastic	Es fantástico.	It's a fantastic place.
It's cool	¡Es genial!	A: I have a new lap top. B: It's cool!
It's terrible	Es terrible!	I have a lot of homework. It's terrible!
It's boring	¡Es aburrido!	A: Did you see the new movie? B: It's boring!
It's great	¡Es estupendo!	It's great to see you again!
It's very pleasant	¡Es muy agradable!	It's very pleasant to have a beautiful day!
Wow!	Órale/ caramba	Wow! I got good grades in English.
No kidding!	En serio/ no es broma	This is a big story, no kidding.
It's free...	Está libre	A: Is this seat free? B: It's free
I'm free...	Estoy libre	I'm free next Saturday.
He's free...	Él es libre	He's free next Sunday.

In my free time	En mi tiempo libre	I go to the movies in my free time .
Let's buy some magazines	Vamos a comprar algunas revistas	Let's buy some magazine next door.
let's buy some newspaper	Vamos a comprar algunos periódicos	Let's buy some newspaper at the newsstand.
What's your favorite sport?	¿Cuál es tú deporte favorito?	A: What's your favorite sport? B: My favorite sport is swimming.
What's your favorite subject?	¿Cuál es tu materia favorita?	A: What's your favorite subject? B: My favorite subject is English.
(Free) time	(Libre) tiempo	Lorna plays the guitar in her free time .
(Not) at all	De nada	A: Thank you very much. B: Not at all .
(Not) very well	No muy bien	I can't sing very well
Do you like him/her/ them?	¿Te gusta él/ella/ellos?	Do you like him? Yes, He is handsome.
Do you like it?	¿Te gusta?	Do you like it? Yes, It is delicious.
Do you like...?	¿Te gusta?	Do you like movies?
I dislike	No me gusta / me disgusta	I dislike vegetables.
I don't like ...	No me gusta...	I don't like the horror movies.
I like	Me gusta	I like hamburgers.

DEPORTES		
EXPRESIONES	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
baseball	Béisbol	Mexicans like playing baseball .
basketball	Basquetbol	My favorite basketball team is the Chicago bulls.
bowling	Boliche	I usually go bowling in the afternoon.
boxing	Boxeo	I dislike boxing .
car racing	Carrera de carros	My father loves car racing .
cycling	Ciclismo	I practice cycling every day.

football	Futbol americano	I always watch the football on Sundays.
golf	Golf	Fernando plays golf very well.
hockey	Hockey	My cousin plays hockey with his friends.
horse racing	Carrera de caballos	My uncle enjoys watching horse racing .
jogging	Trote	She likes jogging along the boulevard.
playing ping-pong	Jugar tenis de mesa	Chinese people like playing ping-pong .
roller skating	Patinaje sobre ruedas	I think roller skating is dangerous.
running	Correr	I love running along the beach.
skating	Patinar	She hates skating on ice.
soccer	Balón pie	My friends play soccer after school.
softball	Softbol	My grandfather plays softball with his friends.
surfing	Surf	Australians love surfing every day.
swimming	Natación	I don't like Swimming in the river.
tennis	Tenis	The best tennis players are going to play in Mexico.
volleyball	Volibol	I hate playing volleyball.

ACTIVIDADES RECREATIVAS Y PASATIEMPOS

EXPRESIONES	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
collecting comics	Coleccionar comics	A lot of people grew up collecting comics .
dancing	Bailar	My parents love dancing salsa.
doing karaoke	Hacer karaoke	We like doing karaoke in parties.
doing yoga	Hacer yoga	My mother loves doing yoga after breakfast.
drawing	Dibujar	Susan likes drawing some houses.
eating in restaurants	Comer en restaurantes	Sean loves eating in restaurants.
fishing	Pescar	Charles enjoys fishing very early.
gardening	Jardinería	My grandmother enjoys gardening .
going bowling	Ir al boliche	We don't like going bowling .

going clubbing	Ir a la discoteca	My friends enjoy going clubbing on holidays.
going for a walk	Dar un paseo	My friend and I like going for a walk .
going out	Salir con los amigos	On Sundays, we like going out with friends .
going shopping	Salir con los amigos	On Sundays, we like going out with friends .
going to the gym	Ir al gimnasio	I like going to the gym every day.
hanging out with friends	Juntarse con/pasar el rato con	On weekends, I enjoy hanging out with my Friends .
having coffee with ...	Tomar café con	I prefer having coffee with my friends than going to the disco.
listening to music	Escuchar música	Tommy likes listening to music .
playing video games	Jugar video juegos	My boyfriend loves playing video games every day.
reading	Leer	Jimmie prefers reading a book .
singing	Cantar	Karla likes singing in the church.
staying home	Quedarse en casa	I hate staying at home on Sunday.
sunbathing	Tomar sol	My elder sister likes sunbathing in the beach.
surfing the web	Navegar en la web	My brother spends many hours surfing the web .
taking photographs	Tomar fotos	Dorothy likes taking photographs .
traveling	Viajar	I like traveling at night .
watching movies	Ver pelicular	Pedro likes watching the movies on weekends.
watching TV	Ver televisión	I don't like watching T.V.
Go shopping	Ir de compras	Danny and Richard go shopping .
Go to the beach	Ir a la playa	Betty goes to the beach with her family.
Go to the movies	Ir al cine	Pedro likes to go to the movies on weekends.
See friends	Ver a los amigos	On weekends I see my friends .

TIPOS DE MUSICA		
EXPRESIONES	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
classical	Música clásica	Classical music is interesting.
country	Música country	Miley Cyrus sang country music
dance	Música para bailar	I like dance music.
electronic	Música electrónica	We prefer electronic music than country music.
hip hop	Música hip hop	I like hip hop .
jazz	Música jazz	I sometimes listen to jazz music.
Latin	Música latina	I love singing Latin music.
pop	Música pop	Teenagers love listening to pop music.
rock	Rock	Bon Jovi is a rock star.
salsa	salsa	I like dancing Salsa .
All day	Todo el día	Thomas works all day .
Have a break / Take a break	Tener / tomar un descanso	We have a break at 6:00 p.m.
How are things with you?	¿Cómo te va?	How are things with you? I'm very fine, thank you.
How do you go to ...?	¿Cómo te vas a ...?	How do you go to school? I take the bus.
How do you like it?	¿Cómo te gusta?	How do you like your coffee? I like it very hot.
Not bad	No mal	How was your exam? Not bad .
That's too bad	Eso está muy mal	I failed my exam. That's too bad .
When do you start/finish ...?	¿Cuándo empiezas/terminas...?	When do you start/finish work?
TIPOS DE LIBROS		
EXPRESIONES	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
biographies	Biografías	I don't like Reading biographies .
comics	historietas	My younger brother collects comics .
mysteries	Misterio	Mysteries books are really interesting.
romances	Historia de amor	She enjoys reading romances .
short stories	Pequeñas historias	Paul is always reading short stories .

science fiction	Ciencia ficción	I want to read a science fiction book.
TIPOS DE PELICULAS		
EXPRESIONES	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
comedies	Comedia	My best friend loves comedies .
horror	terror	I dislike horror movies.
love stories	Historias de amor	My favorite love story is “after you”.
musicals	Musicales	Maria can’t stand musicals .
mysteries	Misterios	I love mysteries movies.
science fiction	Ciencia ficción	Justin hates science fiction movies.
thriller	Película suspenso	My brother enjoys watching thrillers .
westerns	Del oeste	My grandfather likes watching western movies.
MEDIOS IMPRESOS		
EXPRESIONES	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
advertisement	anuncio	The magazine has a lot of advertisements .
magazine	Revista	I like buying magazines .
newspaper	Periódico	My father reads the newspaper before going to work.
picture	Imagen	The English book has beautiful images .
MEDIOS DE ENTRETENIMIENTO		
EXPRESIONES	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
CD player	Grabadora	There is a CD player in my room.
computer	Computadora	My computer is broken.
DVD	Video digital	DVD players are cheap.
iPods	iPod	I want an iPod for my birthday.
MP3 / MP4	Formato Mp3/Mp4	Lots of people like taking an mp3 player with them in the bus.
radio	Radio	She usually listens to the radio online.
television	Televisión	I usually watch television after doing my homework.

PRONOMBRES DE COMPLEMENTO DIRECTO E INDIRECTO

EXPRESIONES	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Me	Me	My wife sent me a message.
You	Te/lo/la	I told you the meaning.
Him	Lo	Carol brings him the meal.
Her	la	The ball hit her .
It	lo	I put it on the table.
Us	Nos	He showed us his medals.
you	Los/las	I asked you some easy questions.
them	Los/las	Jack is telling them the news.

CLASES FAVORITAS

EXPRESIONES	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
English	Inglés	I love studying English.
Administration	Administración	She studied administration in United States.
Science	Ciencias	I have Science classes at 8.30.
Math	Matemáticas	My favorite subject is Math .

PALABRA	CATEGORÍA GRAMATICAL	TRADUCCIÓN	EJEMPLO
Beach	Sustantivo	Playa	Peter goes to the beach .
Bike riding	Verbo	Ir en bici	The child bikes riding .
Enjoy	Verbo	Disfrutar	Harry enjoys playing football.
Fix	Verbo	Arreglar	His father fixes the bike.
Go skiing	Verbo	Ir a esquiar	My sisters go skiing in the morning.
Go hiking	Verbo	Montañismo (senderismo)	Karla and her friends go hiking to the mountains.
Guitar	Sustantivo	Guitarra	The guitar is very big.
Just	Adverbio	Justamente	Bernie just arrives at home.

Maybe	Adverbio	Quizás, tal vez	Maybe the class begins at 8:00 a.m.
Mechanical	Adjetivo	Mecánico	It is a mechanical exercise.
Musical	Adjetivo	Musical	The guitar is a musical instrument.
Painting	Sustantivo	Pintura	Daniel likes painting .
Piano	Sustantivo	Piano	Manuel plays the piano .
Play (a musical instrument)	Verbo	Tocar un instrumento musical	Lori plays a musical instrument .
Poetry	Sustantivo	Poesía	The students are learning poetry .
Practice	Verbo	Practicar	John and Mary practice every day.
Sing	Verbo	Cantar	Helene sings a beautiful song.
Skiing	Sustantivo	Esquí	Veronica' skiing is green.
Speak	Verbo	Hablar	Susan speaks English.
Team	Sustantivo	Equipo	Her sister is in the volleyball team .
Technical	Adjetivo	Técnico	The computer is a technical instrument.
Tomorrow	Sustantivo	Mañana	The exam is tomorrow .
Too	Adverbio	También	Felix is studying English too .
Use (computers)	Verbo	Usar	The students use the computers in the class.
Write	Verbo	Escribir	Sandra writes a letter.
You	Pronombre	Tú	You are my friend.